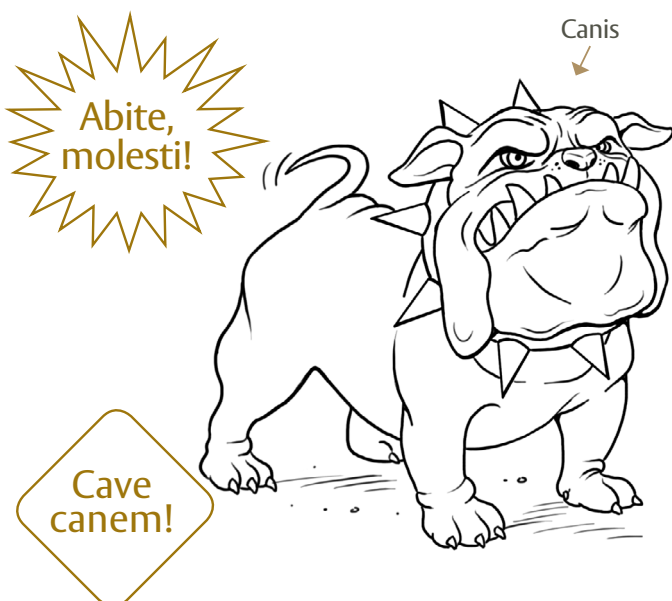
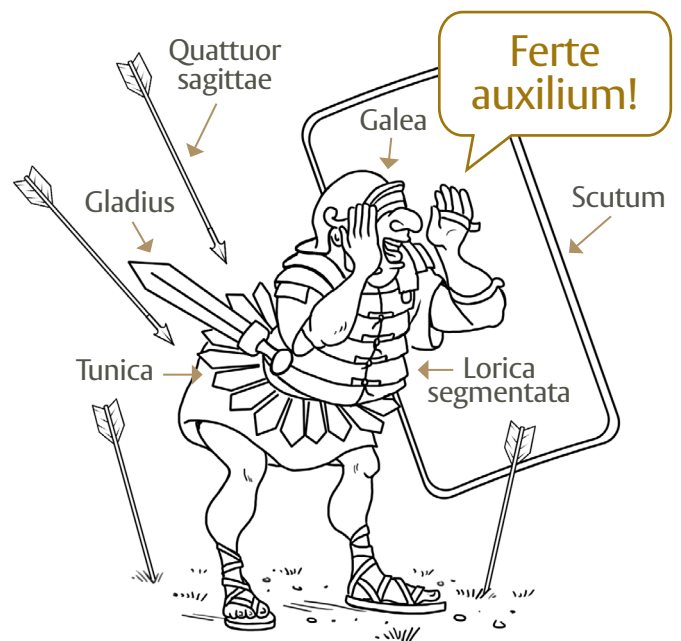


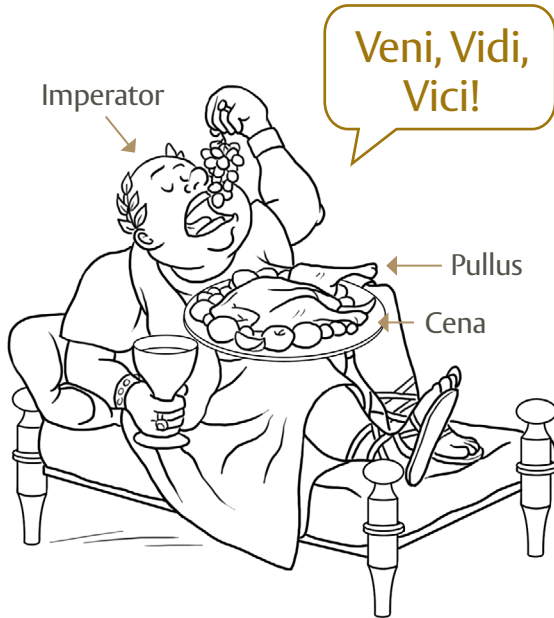
## LATIN WORDS

If you need some help understanding Latin words for individual fort buildings, or want to learn a few simple Latin words and phrases to include in your roleplaying, then have a look at these.

| BUILDING TERMS  |   |
|-----------------|---|
| Caldarium       | Hot room in bathhouse   |
| Frigidarium     | Cold room in bathhouse  |
| Lilia           | Pits dug in front of the ditch, for attackers to fall into    |
| Porta           | Gate  |
| Praetorium      | Commanding Officer's House                                    |
| Principia       | Headquarters Building   |
| Tepidarium      | Warm room in bathhouse  |
| Via             | Road  |
| Via decumana    | Road running from east to west                                |
| Via principalis | Road between two main gates                                   |
| Via praetorian  | Road linking main gate with headquarters building             |
| Vicus           | Neighbourhood (literally) / civilian settlement outside forts |



| UNIFORM           |   |
|-------------------|---|
| Caligae           | heavy soled hobnail openwork military boots |
| Focale            | scarf                                       |
| Galea             | helmet                                      |
| Gladius           | short stabbing sword                        |
| Lorica segmentata | armour (made of metal strips)               |
| Scutum            | square shield                               |
| Udones            | socks                                       |
| Tunica            | tunic                                       |



## NUMBERS

|      |              |      |
|------|--------------|------|
| 1    | Unus         | I    |
| 2    | Duo          | II   |
| 3    | Tres         | III  |
| 4    | Quattuor     | IV   |
| 5    | Quinque      | V    |
| 6    | Sex          | VI   |
| 7    | Septem       | VII  |
| 8    | Octo         | VIII |
| 9    | Novem        | IX   |
| 10   | Decem        | X    |
| 50   | Quinquaginta | L    |
| 100  | Centum       | C    |
| 500  | Quingenti    | D    |
| 1000 | Mille        | M    |

## INSCRIPTION TEXTS

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| IMP                   | Imperator meaning Emperor                   |
| CAE                   | Caesar                                      |
| PP                    | pater patriae meaning father of his country |
| LEG                   | legion                                      |
| P (plus number after) | passum meaning paces                        |

## NAM COMES EST IUCUNDUS

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| For he's a jolly good fellow | nam comes est iucundus,<br>nam comes est iucundus<br>nam comes est iucundus,<br>sic omnes dicimus |
|------------------------------|---|



## USEFUL WORDS AND PHRASES

|                  |                        |
|------------------|------------------------|
| Abite, molesti   | Go away, pests!        |
| Ad alta          | To the summit          |
| Age!             | Come on! (singular)    |
| Agite!           | Come on! (plural)      |
| Aqua             | Water                  |
| Ave              | Hail / hello           |
| Ave atque vale   | Hail and farewell      |
| Ave caesar!      | Hail Caesar!           |
| Brevi tempore    | In a short time / soon |
| Canis            | Dog                    |
| Cave canem!      | Beware of the dog!     |
| Cena             | Dinner                 |
| Descende         | Climb down             |
| Ecce             | Look                   |
| Et               | And                    |
| Ferte, auxilium! | Bring help!            |
| Frigidus est!    | It's cold!             |
| Gratias!         | Thank you!             |
| Hodie            | Today                  |
| Ibi              | There                  |
| In silvam        | Into the woods         |
| Ita vero         | Yes                    |
| Lapis            | Stone                  |
| Lapis            | Stone                  |
| Mater            | Mother                 |
| Media nox        | Midnight               |
| Miles            | Soldier                |

|                  |                                   |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Minime           | No                                |
| Multi            | Many                              |
| Nomine           | By name / called                  |
| Orbe             | World                             |
| O me miserum!    | Poor me!                          |
| Omnes            | Everyone                          |
| Panis            | Bread                             |
| Pater            | Father                            |
| Piscis           | Fish                              |
| Puella           | Girl                              |
| Puer             | Boy                               |
| Pullus           | Chicken                           |
| Qui              | Who                               |
| Quid facis?      | What are you doing?<br>(singular) |
| Quis es?         | Who are you? (singular)           |
| Romani           | Romans                            |
| Salve!           | Greetings / Hello!                |
| Semper           | Always                            |
| Servus           | Slave                             |
| Statim           | Immediately, at once              |
| Tace!            | Be Quiet! (singular)              |
| Tacete!          | Be Quiet! (plural)                |
| Terra            | Earth / ground                    |
| Ubi              | Where                             |
| Urbe             | City                              |
| Vale             | Farewell / goodbye                |
| Veni, Vidi, Vici | I came, I saw, I conquered        |
| Villa            | Country house                     |